OMFS – CO1 Certificate Course in Surgical Management of Oral Cancer with Reconstructive Methods

Introduction and Background

OMFS Unit at Faculty of Dental Sciences, University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka.

The Dental Hospital (Teaching) in Peradeniya is the sole premier Dental teaching institution in Sri Lanka. The OMF Surgery Unit of this hospital maintained by the Department of OMF Surgery, Faculty of Dental Sciences, University of Peradeniya is being recognized as a centre of excellence by the International Association of OMF Surgeons. From its inception in 1998, this unit was visited by eminent surgeons from the U.K and Japan for conducting training programmes.

The unit serves patients in need of cleft surgery, oral cancer surgery, facial trauma, orthognathic surgery and microvasular surgery. The Consultant staff of the unit consists of six senior OMF surgeons with a strong training experience and research background. Out of these four (one professor and three senior lecturers) have special interest in surgical treatment of Oral Cancer. The unit comprise of two Operating Theaters with facilities for advanced surgeries including operating microscopes, three beds Intensive Care Unit and a fourty bed ward. The unit has been conducting capacity building training programmes for oral surgeons local and overseas.

Training programmes in Surgical Treatment Of Oral Cancer

Surgical Treatment of Oral Cancer includes resection of Primary tumour in the oral cavity, neck dissection and reconstruction of tissue defects with pedicled and free flaps. During the recent past much effort has been focused on decreasing morbidity from surgery, preservation of tissue and improving functional outcomes. An adequate knowledge and skill on the flap techniques will be essential for the practicing surgeons in this field.

In Sri Lanka, the post Graduate Institute of medicine (PGIM), University of Colombo, conducts a MD course in Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery leading to Board certification as a consultant. This four year course is aimed for local trainees who get maximum exposure at training centers which include the Faculty of Dental Sciences. The Ministry of Health release these trainees for 4-5 years for the local and foreign components of the training programme. Almost all newly passed out consultant surgeons through this programme gain adequate knowledge and skill on surgical management of oral cancer. Therefore Ministry of Health may not allow these surgeons additional long term leave to follow certificate courses.

On the other hand there is growing demand from the neighboring countries on refreshing course oriented for clinicians in this field especially in the surgical treatment of oral cancer.

As an internationally recognizes centre for training with adequate infrastructure and teaching staff the Department of Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery intends to other this certificate course which will be more appropriate for foreign counterparts.

Target group and required qualifications

This course is intended for practicing surgeons to improve their knowledge in the surgical management of oral cancer including hands on skill on pedicled and free flaps. Practicing Surgeons and Postgraduate Trainees in fields of Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery, General Surgery, Plastic Surgery and Oto-rhino – laryngology would benefit from this course.

Required Qualifications: Practicing Surgeon or Post Graduate Trainee with:

- 1. Basic Degree (BDS/MBBS) and
- 2. Postgraduate Qualification (Masters/Fellowship in a Surgical discipline) and
- 3. Evidence of practicing surgical treatment of oral cancer at basic level alone or under supervision (for PG trainees).

Duration - 9 months

Training Centre

Department of Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery, Faculty of Dental Sciences

Course aim

Top provide practicing clinicians with hands on training on management of oral cancer including diagnosis, surgical treatment planning, excision of the primary tumour and neck dissection, reconstruction with pedicled and microvascular free flaps and peri-operative patient management.

Format of the Course

Course code: OMFS – 01

Course Title: Certificate course in Surgical Management of Oral Cancer with Reconstructive

methods No of Credits : 15

Prerequisites / Eligibility: BDS /MBBS and Masters/Fellowship in a Surgical discipline practicing

Surgeons or postgraduate Trainees (Oral & Maxillofacial / General/plastic/ENT Surgery)

Core/optional: Core-Course

Aims & Objectives and Intended Learning Objectives:

At the end of the course the trainee should be able to:

Describe the rationale for diagnosis of oral cancer

Determine the surgical treatment plan for a patient with an oral cancer

Perform neck dissection and resection of the primary Oral Cancer lesion

Reconstruct tissue defects with pedicled flaps where applicable

(Pectoralis major Myocutaneous-PMMC and my ofascial-PMMF)

Describe principles of Reconstruction of tissue defects with freeflaps

(Radial Forearm Free Flaps-(RFF), Fibula Free Flap-FFF

Recognize and manage post operative complications

Describe the principles of perioperative care of an oral cancer patient

Time Allocation: 09 months

Lectures (17), Discussions (18), Practicals (215), Clinical work (165)

Course Content/Syllabus			Time Allocated			
		(Hours	5)			
OMFS	Title					
CO1		$\mathbf{L}\cdot$	D	P·	\mathbf{C}	
1	Principles of assessment of a patient					
	awaiting surgical treatment of oral cancer	1.	2.	5.	5.	
2	Related applied anatomy-(cadaver					
	demonstration)	2.	2.	30.	•	
	Oral cavity & pharynx, Neck & Pedicled					
	flaps					
3	Principles of treatment planning in					
	relation to excision of	2.	2.	•	10.	
	Local lesion					
4	Neck dissection methods	2.	2.	30.	10.	
5	Classification pedicel flaps	2.	2·	•	10.	
6	PMMC & PMMF	2.	2·	30.	30.	
7	Classification of Microvascular Free flaps	1.	1.	•	10.	
8	Radial Forearm Free Flap	1.	1.	30.	30.	
9	Fibula Free Flaps	1.	1.	30.	30.	
10	Physiology of flap survival including flap					
	monitoring	1.	1.		10.	
11	Management of post operative					

	complications including nutrition	1.	1.	30.	10.
12	Team approach in Cancer Management	1.	1.	30.	10.
Total: 35+ (380*0.5)=225 hrs= 15 Credits		17	18	215	165
		35		380	

Notations used: L-Lectures, D-Discussions, P-Practical, C-Clinical

☐ Sample Time Table :

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
Am	Operation	Clinic	Clinic/OT	Clinic/OT	Clinic/OT
Pm	Theater				

Training Programme consist of Lectures, discussions, practical and clinical sessions. Anatomy sessions include cadaver dissections. Operation theatre sessions include hands-on training under a consultant. Microsurgery sessions include practice on models and assisting in flap harvesting and anastomsis. In addition several seminars conference and joint multidisciplinary could be attended by trainees.

☐ Assessment Scheme:

Assessment	Percentage Mark/Range
Continuous Assessment	50
Assessments	30
Tutorials	20
End of course Evaluation	50

 Course Fee (cost of tuition fees for 9 month duration programme): Foreign trainees: US S 15,000/- Logistics for foreign trainees:

Foreign trainees may need to obtain provisional registration at the Sri L:anka Medical Council. Accommodation could be arranged at a reasonable rate in a hotel/guest house close to Peradeniya/Kandy city.

•	Foreign Trainee Nominated by the Department of Oral Surgery
	for 2015-08 :
	Name:

Qualification:

Bachelor of Dental Surgery (Ayub Medical College, 2003-7)

Present Occupation:

Assistant Professor OMFS, Maragalla Institute of Health Sciences. Consultant Maxillofacial Surgeon, Maragalla Institute of Health Sciences.

Mode of Nomination from Country of Origin:Self

☐ Expected Commencement date:

Teaching Panel (Academic staff of Faculty of Dental Sciences)

Programme Coordinator:

Prof.A.M. Attygala BDS, MS (Col), FDRCS(Eng)
Professor & Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon
Department of Oral & maxillofacial Surgery
Faculty of Dental Sciences, University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka
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OMF Surgery: Dept of Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery

Prof.A.M. Attygala BDS, MS (Col), FDRCS (Eng) Professor & Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon

Anesthesiology: Division of Anaesthesiology

- 1. Dr.Ms. H.S. Ranasinghe MBBS, LRCP & MRCS, MD, FFARCS Consultant Anaesthetist & Senior Lecturer in Anaesthesiology
- 2. Prof. P.S.K.Nanayakkara MBBS, MD
 Consultant Anaesthetist & Professor in Anaesthesiology

Anatomy: Dept. of Basic Sciences

- 1. Prof. B.M.H.S.K. Bannaheka BDS, PhD Professor in Anatomy
- 2. Prof. R. D. Pieris Professor in Anatomy